A/Professor Robert Kaplan MBCHB FRANZCP MA (JOUR) MPHIL (SCIENCE) Forensic Psychiatrist



| SPECIAL INTERESTS | Forensic Psychiatry Forensic Psychiatry History of Medicine and Psychiatry Lecturer and Speaker | |
|------------------------------|--|------------|
| QUALIFICATIONS | Foundation Member, Faculty of Adult Psychiatry, RANZCP. Master of Philosophy (Science). Sydney University | 2019 |
| | Foundation Member, Faculty of Forensic Psychiatry, RANZCP | 2013 |
| | Master of Journalism [Wollongong University] | 1994 |
| | Fellow, Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists | 1986 |
| | Member, Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists | 1984 |
| | Registered Medical Practitioner, New South Wales Medical Board | 1977 |
| | Registered Medical Practitioner, General Medical Council, U.K | 1976 |
| | Registered Medical Practitioner, SAM&DC | 1974 |
| | MBChB, University of Cape Town | 1973 |
| PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS | Australian Society for the History of Medicine Association of South African Professional Archaeologists. Faculty of Forensic Psychiatry, RANZCP Faculty of Adult Psychiatry, RANZCP | |
| CURRENT | CLINICAL ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, Graduate School of Medicine Faculty of Health & Behavioural Sciences Wollongong Universit | У |
| | CLINICAL ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, School of Medicine University of Western Sydney | |
| | CONJOINT LECTURER, Department of Psychiatry, University of New South Wales | |
| | PSYCHIATRY REPRESENTATIVE, Professional Advisory Panel, Victims' Services | |
| | RESEARCH FELLOW, Department of History, Stellenbosch University | |
| | FOUNDATION MEMBER, Faculty of Forensic Psychiatry, Royal Australasian & New Zealand College of Psychiatrists. | |
| | FOUNDATION MEMBER, Faculty of Adult Psychiatry, Royal Australasian & New Zealand College of Psychiatrists. | |
| | CHAIR Binational Section of History, Philosophy & Ethics, RANZCP. Pending: Professorial Fellow, Syd Museum. FORENSIC PSYCHIATRIST Wollongong, and Sydney | ney Jewish |
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A/ PROFESSOR ROBERT KAPLAN www.MEDirect.com.au P 1300 001 633 E bookings@MEDirect.com.au

SPEAKER

to doctors, allied health professional and the public on medical, forensic, historical topics.

BOOKS

Dark Tales of Illness, Medicine and Madness: The King Who Strangled his Psychiatrist; In Search of Mary Barkas (in press). Cambridge Scholars. The Prophet of Psychiatry: In Search of Reginald Ellery; The Exceptional Brain and How it Changed the World (Allen & Unwin); Medical Murder: Disturbing Tales of Doctors who Kill (Allen & Unwin).

Medical Republic; Psychiatric Times (USA)

STUDY/RESEARCH

Psychiatrist

Medical murder; role of doctors in human rights abuse and genocide; history of psychiatry; medical biography; shamanism and prehistory

CAREER

2003-current

Wollongong, and Sydney.Lectures, talks, writing and teaching at the Illawarra Area Hospital Campus and four regional hospitals; supervision of registrars training in liaison psychiatry

Forensic Psychiatrist

2000-2003 The Liaison Clinic, Wollongong, and Sydney. Authorised Medical Examiner, WorkCover Commission of NSW. Medical Assessor, Motor Accidents Authority of NSW. Visiting Medical Officer in Psychiatry (Forensic), South Eastern Area Health Service

Visiting Medical Officer In Liaison Psychiatry Illawarra Area Health Service; working in liaison psychiatry Keelong Juvenile Detention Centre, Unanderra

Consultant Psychiatrist in Private Practice Grosvenor Medical Centre, Bondi Junction, Sydney.

Establishment of the Liaison CliniC A private psychiatric office practiceoffering a multi-disciplinary approach with psychiatrists, psychologists and nurse counsellors.

Consultant Psychiatrist Sexual Dysfunction Clinic, RPAH Sydney Pain Management Centre Illawarra Rehabilitation Centre

Consulting on:

- Pain Management
- Sexual Disorders
- Impulse Control Disorders

Prince Henry Hospital, Little Bay, Sydney.

- Medico-legal Psychiatry
- Sleep Disorders,
- Concerns of Health Care Professionals.

Medical Journalism

Lectures and Talks to Doctors, Medical Students and Medical Staff

| Staff Specialist and Deputy Director | 1986-1987 |
|---|-----------|
| Psychiatric Unit, the SutherlandHospital | |
| Caringbah, Sydney. | |
| | 1005 1000 |
| Staff Specialist Psychiatrist, | 1985-1986 |
| Wollongong Hospital and the Neuropsychiatric Institute, | |

Establishment of Liaison Psychiatry Service at IAHS hospitals. Work with neuropsychiatry patients and lithium clinic research, Prince HenryHospital. Work in Somatizing Disorders and Pain Management.



| Senior Registrar in Psychiatry, The Wollongong and Prince Henry Hospitals Establishment of Liaison Psychiatry Service at WollongongHospital. | 1984-1984 |
|--|-----------|
| Registrar and Senior Registrar in Psychiatry The Prince Henry andPrince of Wales Hospital. Training course for psychiatrists at NSW Institute of Psychiatry. | 1979-1983 |
| Honorary Fellow Department of Psychology Faculty of Health & Behavioural Sciences Wollongong University | |
| Registrar in Anatomical Pathology, The Royal North Shore Hospital Sydney. Training course for pathologists | 1977-1979 |
| Locum Medical Officer various London Hospitals | 1976-1977 |
| Medical Officer South African Medical and Dental Corps | 1975 |
| Intern, University of Orange Free State Teaching Hospitals,Bloemfontein, South Africa | 1974 |
| Medical School | 1968-1973 |
| University of Cape Town, Cape Town South Africa. | |

BOOKS

PUBLICATIONS

Medical Murder: Disturbing Tales of Doctors Who Kill. Allen & Unwin, June 2009.

The Exceptional Brain and How It Changed History. Allen & Unwin, September2011.

The Prophet of Psychiatry: In Search of Reg Ellery. January 2015.

Dark Tales of Illness, Medicine and Madness: The King Who Strangled hisPsychiatrist. Cambridge Scholars, 2019.

Mary Barkas: Pioneering New Zealand Psychiatrist, and Psychoanalyst – in press. Cambridge Scholars.

ARTICLES AND PUBLICATIONS IN SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

- 1. Larkin H, Johnson DC, Hunyor SN, Caspari P, Kaplan R. Anatomical accuracy of echocardiographically assessed left ventricular wall thickness. Clin Sci 1979 Dec; Suppl5: 55s-57s.
- 2. Kaplan, Robert. Obstructive Sleep Apnoea and Depression: Diagnostic and TreatmentImplications. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry 1992; 26:586-591.
- 3. Kaplan, Robert. I have Seen the Future and it Works. Aust Psychiatry 1993; 1:1.
- 4. Kaplan, Robert. Basically Optimistic: Psychiatry in the New South Africa. Aust Psychiatry1993; 1:2.
- 5. Kaplan, Robert. John Cawte: A Life in Psychiatry. Aust Psychiatry 1994; 1:4.
- 6. Kaplan, Robert. The Debate on the Battered Woman Syndrome. Aust Psychiatry 1994;2:3, pge 118.
- 7. Kaplan, Robert. Sex, Science, Psychiatry and Neil McConaghy. Aust Psychiatry 1994;2:4, pge 175-177.
- 8. Kaplan, Robert. Carrot Addiction. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry 1966; 30:698-700.
- 9. Kaplan R, Grotowsky T. Denied Pregnancy. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry 1966; 30:861-863.
- **10.** Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: Adding insult to injury a new government makes waves.South African Medical Journal 1998, 88:8;959.
- **11.** Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: The desperation of the deregistered doctor. South AfricanMedical Journal [1998], 88:3;244.
- 12. Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: The rush for compo gold. South African Medical Journal1998, 88:4;426.
- **13.** Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: A mood of mild self-congratulation. South African MedicalJournal 1999, 89-7;745.
- 14. Kaplan R, Coombs T, Murray S. Nurse practitioners in a private psychiatric practice. AustPsychiatry,



1999; 7:5, 267-8.

- **15.** Kaplan R. Medical aspects of the Battle of Stalingrad. Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine, December 1999.
- Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: Betting the whole arm. South African Medical Journal2000 Mar;90(3):238-9.
- Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: Doctors and the prediction business. South AfricanMedical Journal [2000], 90-5;482-483.
- 18. Kaplan R. Taking my own advice. South African Medical Journal 2000, 90:8;776.
- **19.** Kaplan R. Murder by medical malice the love-hate relationship between Dr HaroldShipman and his patients. South African Medical Journal 2001 Jun;91(6):492.
- **20.** Kaplan R. Letter from Australia: why greed is good and I go home disappointed everynight. South African Medical Journal 2000, 90-11;1003-1004.
- **21.** Kaplan R. Joyce, Medicine and Illness. New Odyssey: a Journal of Joycean Studies2000, 6,1; 6-11.
- **22.** Kaplan R. The Aversion Project Psychiatric abuses in the South African Defence Forceduring the Apartheid Era. South African Medical Journal March 2001, 90-3;216-217.
- Kaplan R. Presence of malice--Hanson redivivus. South African Medical Journal Apr2001, 91(4) p314-5.
- 24. Kaplan R. Farewell to all that. Aust Psychiatry, Vol 8 (2) June 2001, 167-170.
- **25.** Kaplan R. Problems with disability assessment--the Australian experience. South AfricanMedical Journal 2001 Jun;91(6):492.
- **26.** Kaplan R. The psychiatric assessment of chronic pain. South African Journal of Psychiatry June 2001, 7:2, 40-45.
- Kaplan R and Manicavasagar M. Is there a false memory syndrome? A report on threecases. Comprehensive Psychiatry, Vol 42, No. 4 (July/August), 2001: pp 342-348.
- **28.** Kaplan R. Psychiatric abuses in the South African Defence Force during the Apartheidera [abstr]. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry 35 (4), A12.
- **29.** Kaplan R. Mad, bad and dangerous to know: Medical serial killers [abstr]. ANZ Journal ofPsychiatry 35 (4), A12.
- **30.** Kaplan RM. Letter from Australia: The days of miracle and wonder. South African MedicalJournal 2002 Jan; 9 2(1):42-3.
- 31. Kaplan RM. After the CBE. South African Medical Journal 2002 Feb;92(2):129-30.
- 32. Kaplan, RM Madness and James Joyce. Aust Psychiatry 2002 10 (2), 172-177.
- **33.** Kaplan, RM Doctor to the Dictator: the career of Theodor Morell, personal physician toAdolf Hitler. Aust Psychiatry 2002 10 (4), 389-392.
- **34.** Kaplan, RM Dr Radovan Karadzic: psychiatrist, poet, soccer coach and genocidal leader.Aust Psychiatry 2003 11 (1), 74-78.
- **35.** Kaplan, Robert O Anna: being Bertha Pappenheim; historiography and biography. AustPsychiatry 2004 12 (1), 62-68.
- **36.** Kaplan RM. Letter from Australia: There are worse things to celebrate. South AfricanMedical Journal 2004 Apr;94(4):267-8.
- 37. Kaplan RM. Bloomsday 100: the making of a literary legend. AustPsychiatry 200412 (2), 179-182.
- **38.** Kaplan RM. Psychiatry in Australia. South African Journal of Psychiatry 2004: June (10,2), 45-47.
- **39.** Kaplan RM. (Ed) Treatment of homosexuality during apartheid. British Medical Journal.2004 Dec 18;329(7480):1415-6.
- 40. Kaplan RM. There are worse things to celebrate. S Afr Med J. 2004 Apr;94(4):267-8.
- 41. Kaplan R. Harold Shipman: An Awful Sod. Aust Psychiatry. 2006 Mar;14(1):90-3.
- **42.** Kaplan RM. Did Hitler have Syphilis? A reply to Retief and Wessels. S Afr Med J. 2006Sep;96(9):782-6.
- **43.** Kaplan RM. Being Bleuler: the second century of schizophrenia. Aust Psychiatry. 2008Oct;16(5):305-11.
- 44. Kaplan RM. Doctors, disease and James Joyce. Aust Fam Physician. 2008Aug;37(8):668-9.
- **45.** Kaplan R. Savonarola at the stake: the rise and fall of Roy Meadow. Aust Psychiatry.2008 Jun;16(3):213-5.
- **46.** Kaplan R. The clinicide phenomenon: an exploration of medical murder. Aust Psychiatry.2007 Aug;15(4):299-304.
- **47.** Kaplan R. Searching the Silver trail: Charles van Onselen, Joe Silver and Jack theRipper. Aust Psychiatry. 2007 Jun;15(3):217-21.
- **48.** Kaplan R. The clinicide phenomenon: an exploration of medical murder. Aust Psychiatry.2007 Aug;15(4):299-304. Review.
- **49.** Kaplan R. Savonarola at the stake: the rise and fall of Roy Meadow. Aust Psychiatry.2008 Jun;16(3):213-5.
- 50. Kaplan RM. Doctors, disease and James Joyce. Aust Fam Physician. 2008Aug;37(8):668-9.
- **51.** Kaplan RM. Being Bleuler: the second century of schizophrenia. Aust Psychiatry. 2008Oct;16(5):305-11.
- 52. Kaplan RM. Freud's excellent adventure Down Under: the only publication in Australia bythe



founder of psychoanalysis. Aust Psychiatry. 2010 Jun;18(3):205-9.

- 53. Kaplan RM. Doctors, disease and James Joyce. Aust Fam Physician. 2008Aug;37(8):668-9.
- 54. Kaplan RM. Soaring on the wings of the wind: Freud, Jews and Judaism. AustPsychiatry. 2009 Aug;17(4):318-25; discussion 326-7.
- 55. Kaplan RM. Syphilis, sex and psychiatry, 1789-1925: Part 2. Aust Psychiatry. 2010Feb;18(1):22-7.
- 56. Kaplan RM. Syphilis, sex and psychiatry, 1789-1925: Part 1. Aust Psychiatry. 2010Feb;18(1):17-21.
- **57.** Kaplan RM. The mind reader: the forgotten life of Hans Berger, discoverer of the EEG. . Aust Psychiatry. 2011.
- **58.** Kaplan RM. The King's Speech: the stuttering puffs of royal transference. Aust Psychiatry.2011 Aug;19(4):368-9.
- **59.** Kaplan RM. Reginald Ellery, a towering and multifaceted figure in Australian psychiatry. Aust Psychiatry. 2011 Oct;19(5):444-5.
- **60.** Kaplan RM. Norwegian psychiatry and the trial of Vidkun Quisling. Nord J Psychiatry. 2012 Jun;66(3):155-8.
- 61. Kaplan RM. Psychiatric gadfly: in search of Reginald Ellery. Aust Psychiatry. 2012Feb;20(1):7-13.
- **62.** Kaplan RM. Johann Christian Reil and the naming of our specialty. Aust Psychiatry. 2012 Apr;20(2):157-8.
- 63. Kaplan RM. A history of insulin coma therapy in Australia. Aust Psychiatry. 2013Dec;21(6):587-91.
- **64.** Kaplan RM. Humphry Fortescue Osmond (1917-2004), a radical and conventionalpsychiatrist: The transcendent years. J Med Biogr. 2014 Mar 21.
- **65.** Kaplan RM. The first Australian painting of schizophrenia by Ivor Francis. Aust Psychiatry.2014 Jun 3;22(3):300-303.
- 66. Kaplan RM. Joseph K. Claims Compensation: Franz Kafka's Legal Writings. Advances in Historical Studies, 2014, 3, 115-121 Published Online March 2014 in SciRes. http://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/ahs.2014.32011
- 67. Kaplan RM. The First Psychiatric Royal Commission: Reg Ellery and the Attendants at KewHospital. Health and History, 014. 16/1-26.
- **68.** Kaplan RM. A radical psychiatrist and the law: the forensic career of Reg Ellery. AustPsychiatry April 2015 vol. 23 no. 2, 183-186
- **69.** Kaplan RM. Psychiatric Tourists in Pre-War Europe: The Visits of Reg Ellery and Aubrey Lewis. International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education. -Volume 2, Issue11, November 2015, 78-87.
- **70.** Kaplan RM. Reg Ellery and the Establishment of Psychoanalysis in Australia. Health and History. Vol. 17, No. 1 (2015), 37-52.
- **71.** Kaplan, R. M. (2013). Malariotherapy at Mont Park: the earliest surviving movie of psychiatric treatment in Australia. Aust Psychiatry, 21 (1), 73-75.
- Kaplan RM. Was Hitler III? A Reply to Eberle and Neumann. German Politics and Society Vol. 33, No. 3,70 – 79.
- 73. Kaplan RM. Book review: The Man Who Thought He Was Napoleon: Toward a PoliticalHistory of Madness. Aust Psychiatry. 2015 Dec;23(6):707-8.
- **74.** Kaplan RM (2015) Jack Ruby's Complex: The Factors Driving the Assassin of Lee Harvey Oswald. Forensic Res Criminol Int J, 1(5): 00032.
- Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas at the Maudsley: 1923-1927. J Med Biogr. 2017 Jan 1:967772017733127. doi: 10.1177/0967772017733127. [Epub ahead of print]
- **76.** Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas: a New Zealand pioneer at the Maudsley. Irish Journal ofPsychological Medicine. Volume 34, Issue 3 September 2017, pp. 205-208.
- 77. Kaplan RM (2017) The Fallible Inflexibility of Bernard Spilsbury: A Charismatic Doctor andhis Discontents. Forensic Res Criminol Int J 4(2): 00105. DOI: 10.15406/frcij.2017.04.00105
- **78.** Kaplan RM. Book review: Admirable evasions: how psychology undermines morality. Australasian Psychiatry 24(1), 2016, 95-6.
- **79.** Kaplan RM. Book review: The Man Who Thought He Was Napoleon: Toward a PoliticalHistory of Madness. Australasian Psychiatry 2015, Vol 23(6) 707–708.
- **80.** Robert M Kaplan (2017) Adolf Hitler and the psychiatrists: Psychiatric debate on the German Dictator's mental state in e Lancet. J Forensic Sci Criminol 5(1): 101, 1-6.
- **81.** Kaplan RM. Doctors and the Armenian and Bosnian Genocides. Health and History, Health & History, 2016. 2016, Vol. 18 Issue 2, p40-62.
- **82.** Kaplan RM. Holocaust Deception in Australia: A review. Forensic Res Criminol Int J 2(5):00070. DOI: 10.15406/frcij.2016.02.00070
- 83. Kaplan RM. The Psychiatry of Prophets: A biographer's tale.
- **84.** Kaplan RM. Humphry Osmond: The Psychedelic Psychiatrist . International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education. Volume 3, Issue 2, February 2016, PP 82-87
- Kaplan RM (2016) The Bizarre Career of Aubrey Levin: From Abuser of Homosexual Conscripts to Molester of Male Prisoners. Forensic Res Criminol Int J 2(5): 00069. DOI: 10.15406/frcij.2016.02.00069
- 86. Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas: a New Zealand pioneer at the Maudsley [2017]. Irish journal of



psychological medicine. 34(3):205-208.

- **87.** Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas at the Maudsley: 1923-1927. [2017]. Journal Of MedicalBiography [J Med Biogr] 2017 Jan 01, pp. 967772017733127. Date of Electronic Publication: 2017 Jan 01.
- Edwards G, Kaplan RM. The Enigma of Bee Miles: Asylum, Anguish, and EncephalitisLethargica.
 Health & History: Journal of the Australian & New Zealand Society for the History of Medicine; 2018, Vol. 20 Issue 1, p93-119.
- **89.** Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas: An Early Antipodean Psychiatrist and Analyst. Health and History. Vol. 21, No. 1 (2019), pp. 64-80.
- 90. Kaplan RM. Isidor Sadger: A Viennese Psychoanalyst Killed by the Nazis. 2020Apr;22(4):216-218.
- 91. Kaplan RM. Mary Barkas at the Maudsley: 1923-1927. J Med Biogr. 2020 May;28(2):68-75.
- **92.** Weisz GM. Kaplan RM. Barth JD. Observations on families of SHOAH survivors with amulti-system and trans-generational syndrome. Open J Clin Med Case Rep: Volume(2020)1661.

LETTERS IS SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

- 1. Kaplan RM : Globus Hystericus. American Journal of Psychiatry. April 1987.
- Kaplan RM: Eating Disorders and Affective Illness. Comprehensive PsychiatryNovember/December 1987.
- 3. Kaplan RM: Comment on Paul Mullen's article. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, June 1989.
- 4. Kaplan RM: The Neurological Legacy of Psychoanalysis : Freud as a Neurologist.Comprehensive Psychiatry, 1989 Nov-Dec;30(6):567.
- 5. Kaplan RM: Peer Review. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, 1991 Sep;25(3):301, 304.
- 6. Kaplan RM: Medical Causes of Male Sexual Dysfunction. Medical Journal of Australia, 1991Oct 7;155(7):500.
- 7. Kaplan RM: Factitious patients with factitious disorders. Medical Journal of Australia, 1992Mar 2;156(5):368.
- Kaplan RM: The battle of the Couches and the Rats. Medical Journal of Australia, 1992 Mar 16;156(6):439-40.
- 9. Kaplan RM: Use of Buspirone. Australian Prescriber, No 2, 1992.
- 10. Kaplan RM: Psychiatrist-patient Relationships. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, 1992Jun;26(2):331-2.
- 11. Kaplan RM: The perils of fragmented sleep. Medical Journal of Australia, 1992 Nov16;157(10):720.
- **12.** Kaplan RM: Modern methods of searching the literature. Medical Journal of Australia, 1993Mar 1;158(5):360.
- 13. Kaplan RM: Listening to Prozac. Nature 1994 May 19;369(6477):178.
- 14. Kaplan RM: Listening to Prozac. London Review of Books 18 1994, pge 4.
- 15. Kaplan RM: Poppy seed dependence. Medical Journal of Australia, 1994 Jul 18;161(2):176.
- 16. Kaplan RM: Sleep fragmentation presenting with mood changes. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, 1995; 29.
- 17. Kaplan RM: False Memory Syndrome. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, 1995 Sep;29(3):516-7.
- **18.** Kaplan RM: Psychoanalysis: A reply to Tamas Pataki. Quadrant, July-August 1996.
- **19.** Kaplan RM: Compensation, stress and the "V" Code. Medical Journal of Australia 1996 May 6;164(9):572.
- **20.** Kaplan RM: Cannabis deceptive weed or decriminalised drug? Medical Journal of SouthAfrica 1996,86:5, 565.
- **21.** Kaplan RM: Guidelines to the management of disability claims on psychiatric grounds.Medical Journal of South Africa. 1996 Dec; 86(12 Suppl):1614.
- 22. Kaplan RM: Adverse Effect of EMDR : a case report. Kaplan R and Manicavasagar V. ANZJournal of Psychiatry 1998;32:731-732.
- 23. Kaplan RM: Anorexia, Infertility and pregnancy. Medical Journal of Australia, 1999 October4;171.
- 24. Kaplan RM: A response to Harari on Shorter. ANZ Journal of Psychiatry, 2000; 168-169.
- 25. Kaplan RM. Why Israeli politicians don't wear ties. Aust Psychiatry, 2000; 8(3); 266.
- **26.** Kaplan RM: The Aversion Project sex change operations in the SADF: a reply to Dr Venter.Medical Journal of South Africa 2001,91:8, 617-8.
- 27. Kaplan RM: The legal consequences of gender reassignment procedures. South AfricanMedical Journal 2002 Sep;92(9):663.
- 28. Kaplan RM: Hagiographic Treatment of C.G. Jung Am J Psychiatry 2003;160 388.
- 29. Kaplan RM: South African psychiatrists and the Aversion Project. S Afr J Psych 2003: Sept,52.
- **30.** Kaplan RM. Treating homosexuality as a sickness: psychiatric abuses during apartheid erahave not been brought to account. British Medical Journal. 2004 Apr 17;328(7445):956
- **31.** Kaplan RM. Louis Leipoldt. South African Medical Journal 2004 Oct;94(10):796-7.
- **32.** Kaplan RM. Gordon Parker and the Swedish study: unitary psychosis redividus? Aust N Z JPsychiatry. 2010 Jul;44(7):677





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